

Are you appointed to Glory? or to Condemnation?

Glory!

Psalms 65:4 **Blessed is the man whom** thou choosest, and causest to approach unto thee, that he may dwell in thy courts:..."

"We are the elect according to the foreknowledge of God . . . ," the pastor said to this writer in the very late 1960's. There were smiles and laughter, but the writer never forgot this incident. The passage the pastor quoted from was very familiar, yet the actual truth of it had not yet dawned. He quoted a phrase from First Peter 1:2.

Were we actually chosen by God? What does it mean "according to the foreknowl-edge?" Who are the "we" in this verse?

I. God chose some of the Jews

In considering who the "we" are in the passage, we consider that these words were written to the Christian Jews who were scattered throughout Pontus, Galatia, Cappadocia, Asia, and Bithynia. The writer, Peter, included himself in the term. In other words, God chose those Christian Jews who were scattered around the countries of the

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The other part of this article speaks about God's choosing some out the masses of mankind unto salvation. What about the ones who were not chosen to salvation? Several passages of Scripture give us insight into the present condition and eternal destiny of those not chosen to salvation before the world was.

These words are very unsavory to the condemned of the world, but are an encouragement to those who are the Lord's sheep. Arthur Pink wrote a chapter in his book, *The Sovereignty of God*, on the subject of reprobation. His book was originally published by I. C. Herendeen in 1930. It was republished by Baker Book House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, in 1984. Another publisher published the book at a later date and left out the chapter on reprobation.

This omission could have been an oversight, but the writer of this article doubts that it was. Rather, if reflects a general trend in the thinking of the general populace. Fewer and fewer people appear to believe the truth of the God of the Bible.

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Instead, many have "created gods in their own image and after their likeness." Few, in our day, really believe such verses as these:

Isaiah 45:7 *I form the light, and create darkness: I make peace, <u>and create evil:</u> <i>I the LORD do all these things.*

Amos 3:6 Shall a trumpet be blown in the city, and the people not be afraid? shall there be evil in a city, and the LORD hath not done it?

We have seen that God chose some to salvation. This fact alone leaves us with the truth that he did not choose others. The names of those chosen in Christ were written in the Lamb's book of life before the foundation of the world; while those who were not chosen were omitted. The Scriptures point to positive reprobation and not merely that some men were not chosen to salvation. Here is a passage which states this truth:

The Hidden Hills Missionary Baptist Herald is an authorized publication of the Hidden Hills Sovereign Grace Baptist Church. The Herald is published as an informational and evangelistic paper for the church. Costs incurred in the production and distribution of the paper are borne by the Hidden Hills Sovereign Grace Baptist Church. Contributions are neither solicited nor accepted.

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Leon King, Editor HC 89, Box 1412 Willow, Alaska 99688-9604 E-Mail: leonking47@msn.com Telephone: 907-495-5905 1-866-495-5905 Web Site: www.hiddenhillssovereigngracebaptistchurch.org 1 Peter 2:7-8 Unto you therefore which believe he is precious: but unto them which be disobedient, the stone which the builders disallowed, the same is made the head of the corner, And a stone of stumbling, and a rock of offence, even to them which stumble at the word, being disobedient: whereunto also they were appointed.

Jesus Christ, the savior of sinners, is precious to the believers. But, for those whose who are disobedient and unbelieving, He is a stone of stumbling, a rock of offence. The disobedient stumble, strike against, beat against the word of God. They do not believe it. They do not want to believe it. They will never believe it. When God's word is presented to them in such truth that it cannot be denied, they stumble at it and try to make it say something which it does not say. From a human standpoint, we wonder why men hear but will not believe the truth. The irony of this is that unrepentant wicked men and women were appointed to this stumbling and beating against the word They are reprobates – being of God. reprobated by God. What do we mean by the term "reprobate?"

The word reprobate comes from a Greek word which is also translated as "castaway and rejected" in our King James Bible. Our text from 1 Peter 2:7-8 says "whereunto also they were appointed."

No less than six times is this Greek word translated appoint in our Bible. A list of the other five times the word "appoint" is used from this same Greek word follows:

Mt 24:51 And shall cut him asunder,

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and **appoint** him his portion with the hypocrites: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

Lu 12:46 The lord of that servant will come in a day when he looketh not for him, and at an hour when he is not aware, and will cut him in sunder, and will **appoint** him his portion with the unbelievers.

1Th 5:9 For God **hath** not **appointed** us to wrath, but to obtain salvation by our Lord Jesus Christ,

2Ti 1:11 Whereunto I am **appointed** a preacher, and an apostle, and a teacher of the Gentiles.

Heb 1:2 Hath in these last days spoken unto us by his Son, whom he hath **appointed** heir of all things, by whom also he made the worlds;

The *Oxford English Dictionary* defines the word "appoint" as:

To come, or bring matters, to a point; agree, arrange, settle. To come to a point about a matter in discussion, to agree, settle, arrange definitely. To bring oneself to the point or resolution; to make up one's mind, resolve, determine.

Someone decided about the persons reprobated. That someone was God. God is the author of both election and reprobation. Those who are disobedient - who stumble at God's word, are appointed or arranged to this condemnation. Men may not like this arrangement, but it is true nevertheless. Were this passage in First Peter an isolated one, we might have cause to doubt. It is not the only place where this truth is set forth.

The very same idea is stated in the second chapter of Second Peter where the subject is false prophets and false teachers. In the Old Testament era, false prophets arose, so the Holy Spirit warned us of the church age that false teachers would arise among us bringing in damnable heresies. We are told that many would follow their pernicious ways. Pernicious means to have the quality of destroying; or tending to destroy, kill, or injure. Let us read the first three verses of Second Peter 2.

But there were false 2 Peter 2:1-3 prophets also among the people, even as there shall be false teachers among you, who privily shall bring in damnable heresies, even denying the Lord that bought them, and bring upon themselves swift destruction. And many shall follow their pernicious ways; by reason of whom the way of truth shall be evil spoken of. And through covetousness shall they with feigned words make merchandise of you: whose judgment now of a long time lingereth not, and their damnation slumbereth not.

How does this fit in with our theme of reprobation. As we read on in chapter 2 of Second Peter, we come to verse twelve which says:

But these, as natural brute beasts, made to be taken and destroyed, speak evil of the things that they understand not; and shall utterly perish in their own corruption;

This verse is too plain to be misunderstood. God reprobated these false prophets and false teachers. They were made to be taken and destroyed. In other words, they were created for this very purpose. This thought agrees with the writer of the Proverbs:

Proverbs 16:4 The LORD hath made all things for himself: yea, even the

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wicked for the day of evil.

There are two kinds of people in the world. Some are called "vessels of mercy" while others are named "vessels of wrath." All, whether a vessel of mercy or vessel of wrath came from the same lump. That means they came from the same source; Adam. The vessels of mercy shall see God's glory for they were prepared unto glory. On the other hand, the vessels of wrath were said to be fitted to destruction. Let us read from Romans 9:

Hath not the potter Romans 9:21-24 power over the clay, of the same lump to make one vessel unto honour, and another unto dishonour? What if God, willing to shew his wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much longsuffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction: And that he might make known the riches of his glory on the vessels of mercy, which he had afore prepared unto glory, There are two kinds Even us, whom he hath called, not of of the Jews only, but also of the Gentiles?

What shall we say? Is God unrighteous? As Paul said, "God forbid." May it of wrath." not be. God has compassion on whom he will have compassion - He shews mercy on whom he wills, while he hardens others.

Still not convinced? Let's take a look at Jude 1:4. This speaks of the evil men who creep in among God's people unawares.

Jude 1:4 For there are certain men crept in unawares, who were before of old ordained to this condemnation. ungodly men, turning the grace of our God into lasciviousness, and denying the only Lord God, and our Lord Jesus Christ.

These filthy dreamers who defile the flesh and despise dominion creep into the Lord's churches. All the while, they know nothing of Bible truth and spiritual things, but constantly deny plain statements of Scripture and try to beguile unstable souls. Notice, dear reader, God says they "were before of old ordained to this condemnation." What does that mean? It means exactly what it says. These wicked men were created for the day of evil. These vessels of wrath were fitted to destruction. They were made to be taken and destroyed.

These are spots in the church's feasts of They are carried about by every charity. wind of doctrine; they are "without fruit, twice dead, plucked up by the roots." They are like the troubled sea ever casting up mire. Their glory is in their shame. They are wandering stars - never stable - totally undependable. They are murmurers, complainers, walking after their own lusts - who

people in the world. Some are "vessels called of mercy" while others named "vessels are

speak great swelling words. They are admirers of men's persons because it provides gain for them. These separate themselves sensual. They have not the Spirit of God - for

they are dead in sins. They follow their own ungodly lusts or desires. These are brute beasts. They know nothing spiritually, but what they do know - naturally, in these things, they corrupt themselves. These are the reprobates appointed to disobedience, unbelief, and destruction.

A young acquaintance recently asked the writer, "How can I know for sure that I am one of God's elect? Or, one of the reprobates?" "The answer is very simple," the writer replied, "just look at the plain stateAppointed to Condemnation? — Concluded

ments of the Scriptures and see which category you fall into." These passages were pointed out to him:

John 3:16 For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life.

John 3:18 He that believeth on him is not condemned: but he that believeth not is condemned already, because he hath not believed in the name of the only begotten Son of God.

John 3:36 He that believeth on the Son hath everlasting life: and he that believeth not the Son shall not see life; but the wrath of God abideth on him.

Mark 16:16 *He that believeth and is baptized shall be saved; but he that believeth not shall be damned.*

When it was pointed out to him that these passages contained a positive side and a negative side, he began to see. "These are not offers; they are simple statements of fact," we said. Those who believe are not condemned. Their belief of the truth is positive proof that their names are written in the Lamb's book of life from before the foundation of the world. In other words, the believers are the elect. They are not elect because they are believers, but they are believers because they are of God's elect. The negative side is: Those who do not believe are damned. They are condemned already. Their names are not written in the Lamb's book of life from before the foundation of the world. They were appointed to this condemnation.

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then existent Roman Empire.

Another way of saying "according to the foreknowledge of God" is to say "in full agreement with God's foreknowledge." So what do we understand about God's foreknowledge? Is this merely what God knew beforehand? It is indeed amazing that God knows all things and knows them simultaneously. Many think, as the pastor did back in the 1960's, that God foreknew that some would believe and chose them. Is that what the scripture means? No, it is not **what** God foreknew, but it is **whom** he foreknew. There is a vast difference. Consider this verse from Romans 8:

Romans 8:29 For **whom** he did **foreknow**, he also did predestinate to be conformed to the image of his Son, that he might be the firstborn among many brethren.

It is very interesting that whom is directly connected to foreknow. The word "know" is a very interesting word. The word can denote that a person has intellectual understanding of something. In some of its first uses in Scripture, speaking of personal relationships, it denotes an intimate knowledge of. Consider:

Genesis 4:1 And Adam **knew** Eve his wife; and she conceived, and bare Cain, and said, I have gotten a man from the LORD.

Genesis 4:17 And Cain **knew** his wife; and she conceived, and bare Enoch: and he builded a city, and called the name of the city, after the name of his son, Enoch.

Genesis 4:25 And Adam **knew** his wife again; and she bare a son, and

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called his name Seth: For God, said she, hath appointed me another seed instead of Abel, whom Cain slew.

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It is true that God "knows" all men and knows what is in all men. But, He "foreknew" some and those He foreknew, he also did predestinate to be conformed to the image of his Son. Obviously, all men are not marked out to this destiny, for they are unbelievers. So, election is in agreement with the fact that God foreknew us who believe.

II. God Chose Some of the Gentiles

Did God elect the Christian Jews scattered in the Roman Empire only? Or did he choose others also? Consider Ephesians 1:4:

Ephesians 1:4 According as **he hath chosen us in him before the foundation of the world**, that we should be holy and without blame before him in love:

The church at Ephesus was primarily a gentile church. The first church, which was at Jerusalem was composed entirely of Jews. Because of the persecution against the Church at Jerusalem by Saul of Tarsus, the people were scattered through the land. Missionary activity followed with Paul, Barnabas, Silas, and others. A church was established in Ephesus, a city in Asia Minor. Thus, we can see that God not only chose some of the Jews to salvation, but He chose some of the Gentiles as well.

III. Election is to salvation

Election or God's choosing is not salvation itself, but his choosing is to salvation. This passage teaches this truth: 2 Thessalonians 2:13-14 But we are bound to give thanks alway to God for you, brethren beloved of the Lord, because **God hath from the beginning chosen you to salvation** through sanctification of the Spirit and belief of the truth: Whereunto he called you by our gospel, to the obtaining of the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ.

It is a blessed truth that God has chosen us to salvation from the beginning. Not only did He choose us unto salvation from before the foundation of the world, but he also wrote our names in the Lamb's book of life at that point. This is taught in Revelation 13:8 and 17:8.

Revelation 13:8 And all that dwell upon the earth shall worship him, whose names are not written in the book of life of the Lamb slain from the foundation of the world.

Revelation 17:8 The beast that thou sawest was, and is not; and shall ascend out of the bottomless pit, and go into perdition: and they that dwell on the earth shall wonder, <u>whose names were</u> <u>not written in the book of life from</u> <u>the foundation of the world</u>, when they behold the beast that was, and is not, and yet is.

Both these passages are written from the negative viewpoint, showing that those who worship the anti-Christ and wonder after him are the same ones whose names were not written in the book of life from the foundation of the world. The conclusion is that those who do not worship the anti-Christ and wonder after him refuse to do so because their names are written in the lamb's book of life from before the foundation of the world.

IV. Jesus' People

The scriptures teach that some of the

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Jews and some of the Gentiles were chosen before the foundation of the world. The chosen were the "few" as contrasted with the "many," yet their number would be out of every nation, kindred, tongue, and people - a multitude that no man can number (Matthew 7:13-14 and Revelation 7:9). Their names were then written in the Lamb's book of life. These are the people of God for whom Christ died. The angel, Gabriel, told Joseph (Mary's espoused husband) to name the child Jesus, for he would save His people from their sins (Matthew 1:21).

To say that Jesus would save "his people" from their sins pre-supposes that Jesus already had a people. It could not have been the Jewish Nation for that nation as a whole rejected Christ. Obviously, it is not all the gentiles, for most of them do not believe. His people were the ones whose names were written in the lamb's book of life from before the foundation of the world. These are the same people whom God foreknew and predestinated to be conformed to the image of His Son.

V. From Foreknowledge to Glory

Let us now consider the positive and wonderful thought that the elect shall be glorified. Let us return to Romans 8 and look at verses 29 and 30.

Romans 8:29-30 For whom he did foreknow, he also did predestinate to be conformed to the image of his Son, that he might be the firstborn among many brethren. Moreover whom he did predestinate, them he also called: and whom he called, them he also justified: and whom he justified, them he also glorified.

What do we see in these statements? The writer sees this:

• God predestinated those same people which he foreknew. That means that He marked them out to a destiny – to be conformed to the image of His Son. God's Son is Jesus Christ.

• God called those same ones whom he foreknew and predestinated. There is a general "call" by the gospel that goes out to the world by the Lord's church which was commanded to "*preach the gospel to every creature.*" The church preaches the gospel promiscuously because no man in this present age can know who the elect are until they believe. Only those who have "ears to hear" shall hear. They are called by the gospel (2 Thessalonians 2:13, 14). Many are called, but few are chosen.

• God justified (declared righteous – a judicial declaration) the very same ones whom he foreknew, predestinated, and called.

• God glorified (raised, set in the heavenlies with Christ) those same ones whom he foreknew, predestinated, called, and justified.

Someone has aptly called this the golden chain from foreknowledge to glorification. Beautiful, isn't it?

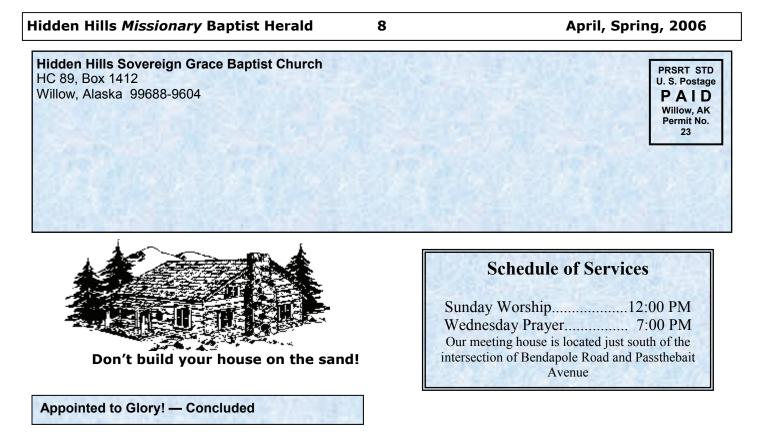
VI. Can we recognize the elect after they believe?

From a Scriptural and human standpoint, knowing that no man knows the heart of another, we can recognize the elect. The Apostle Paul recognized that Rufus was chosen in the Lord as this verse shows us.

Romans 16:13 Salute Rufus **chosen** in the Lord, and his mother and mine.

Paul saw those in the church which was at Colosse as the elect of God. He knew,

God foreknew some people.



also, that the people could have assurance of their election as 1 Thessalonians 1:4 show us.

Colossians 3:12 *Put on therefore, as the elect of God, holy and beloved, bowels of mercies, kindness, humbleness of mind, meekness, longsuffering;*

1 Thessalonians 1:4 *Knowing, brethren beloved, your election of God.*

The apostle John addressed a lady to whom he had written in the epistle of Second John as the "elect lady."

2 John 1:1 The elder unto the **elect** lady and her children, whom I love in the truth; and not I only, but also all they that have known the truth;

These people, seen and recognized as God's elect were baptized believers in a church capacity. There were no believers "at large." Every person in the New Testament who came to believe with the single exception of the dying thief on the cross, was baptized. The thief on the cross could not, of course, come down from the cross to be baptized. He is the single exception so that none despair of a "death bed" profession; yet he is the only one, lest any presume of the grace of God. The pattern shows them baptized, then added to the church. These can be recognized as God's elect children insofar as human beings are able to recognize a person from his outward profession and obedience.

Are you one of God's elect? Have you believed and trusted the Lord Jesus Christ, God's Son died on a cross for the sins of his people according to the scriptures, was buried, and rose again the third day according to the scriptures? Have you, after having done so, obeyed his command to be baptized? Baptism is the actual profession of your faith and identification with the death, burial, and resurrection of Christ.