

SIN, FREEWILL, DETERMINISM

(A Sermon) Elder Stanley Phillips June 26, 2005

My thoughts this morning are on a subject greater than I can deal with adequately. Greater minds than mine have stumbled all over it. To begin, let me read a portion of my text, found in Romans 6:17. I will do as many; I'll read it as if it has a period after what I read, but it does not. However, I will get back to the full text later. Paul wrote to the Church at Rome: "But God <u>be thanked</u>, that ye were <u>the servants of sin</u>." Can you imagine him reading this in the Bethany PBC in Atlanta, Georgia! All over the house, a gasp of breathless madness would seize the congregation! "Paul! You made God the author of sin! You are an Absolutist! Away with that heretic!" and letters would be addressed to the deacons of the church at Antioch to

build a firestorm under his feet to get him excluded! Did I read that passage wrong? Listen carefully: "But God be thanked, that ye were the servants of sin." (long pause) "But God be thanked, that ye were the servants of sin." (Pause) My subject is <u>sin</u>.

It is believed by some, including we here in this body, that God is <u>all</u>-powerful. That He created all things from nothing. That He is infinitely "good." The Lord Jesus said, "There is none good but God." Now, let me ask you something very thoughtfully: "Did an all powerful and good God cause, determine, allow, permit, or refuse to intervene and sin entered into His creation? Is He all-powerful? Then could He not have prevented it? Is He infinitely good? Then why did He allow it - or will it, if He did? Can God be both all powerful and at the same time be infinitely good?

Training Children

My wife and I were buying groceries in the Wasilla Fred Meyer store. Suddenly, piercing screams and yells came from a little boy supposedly under the supervision of his mother. He screamed, kicked, and grew red in the face. The woman

He screamed, kicked, and grew red in the face. The woman stood by helpless and embarrassed. stood helpless and embarrassed. She could have given him a "time out," right? Wrong? If parents cannot control a child's behavior, how on earth can they expect a child to be still for a time out? That is about the silliest thing I've

heard in my entire life about rearing children. I spoke up and said, "That kid is on the wrong track—he needs switchin'." A

Sin, Freewill, & Determinism — Continued

My subject is sin. What about it?

The pastor of the church mentioned says that the <u>"all things"</u> that work together for good to them that love God is really only <u>five things</u>. Preachers want to exonerate God to protect His honor, lest He be defamed because sin entered into the world and death by sin. Did it sneak in? Was He not looking? Or was He powerless to prevent it? But does the eternal God need some puny man to defend His name? I doubt it.

Sin. The greatest philosophers, pagan or "Christian," or "secular" all admit that there is a problem with sin in the universe. It is here; it is there; it is all around us, indeed it "is us" - "sinful flesh." None have written anything without including that "problem" in their analysis. Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, all tried to find an answer to that "problem." Augustine introduced the gosh-awful theory of "free will" in an attempt to answer the question "How sin entered into the world." Even today, even though Augustine realized his mistake, and opposed it in latter life, Presbyterian

The Hidden Hills Missionary Baptist Herald is an authorized publication of the Hidden Hills Sovereign Grace Baptist Church. The Herald is published as an informational and evangelistic paper for the church. Costs incurred in the production and distribution of the paper are borne by the Hidden Hills Sovereign Grace Baptist Church. Contributions are neither solicited nor accepted.

Comments from readers are welcome and may be mailed or E-mailed to the Editor.

Hidden Hills *Sovereign Grace* Baptist Church

Leon King, Editor HC 89, Box 1412 Willow, Alaska 99688-9604 E-Mail: leonking47@msn.com Telephone: 907-495-5905 1-866-495-5905 Web Site: www.hiddenhillssgbaptistchurch.org students will throw it up, that "even Augustine believed man had a free will."

2

Augustine had once been a dualist. That is, He had subscribed to the theory that Daniel Parker "the Two-Seeder Primitive , had held, that both God and the Devil were eternal and co-existent. That seemed to solve the problem: "The devil did it." But when one realizes that God's word affirms that God created "the crooked serpent," and "the waster to destroy," and "the wicked for the day of evil," Dualism was no help at all. The "problem" still existed. So with freewill: The "problem" still existed. In fact, Freewillism aggravated it to the highest degree. Freewill was set up as, and above God Himself. It has led to the almost complete paganization of "Christianity."

So sin exists. If we did as the late governor of Alabama, and put God's influence out of our "daily lives," and God has nothing to do with sin or wickedness, then we have virtually excluded God from the earth altogether. Sin is far more prevalent in our society than righteousness; evil abounds far greater than "good." In fact, "there is none good," but all men are "evil." "There is none righteous, no, not one." So to exclude God from any consideration of our subject is to practically endorse atheism.

The problem is that sin is pervasive in everything. Our economic system would collapse immediately if men were not covetous. We all want more, and more. If a man could own the whole world he would not be satisfied. He would attempt to own the moon to plant his garden on! We call it the law of "supply and demand," but the Bible calls it "covetousness." There is none that do not recognize that sin is a problem - at least for that other fellow. We all, including Predestinarian Old School Baptists, pick and choose what the Bible says that we should or should not do. We all are

Sin, Freewill, and Determinism — continued

highly selective. I like this sin, this sin, and this one; but that one, and that one, is a "no-no." My sins are better than your sins. You ought not to do those that you do. But mine aren't all bad - they are little "white ones."

But, in all this, none seem to care to thoughtfully engage in looking at the problem. I sometimes think the public schools have failed by not teaching children to think "critically." They are too busy playing ball, or learning "sex education", and other important stuff like that! But, how did sin enter into Adam's paradise? Let's examine it a little.

The apostle John wrote: "He that committeth sin is of the devil; for the devil sinneth from the beginning." (I John 3:8). It appears to me that John is placing the emphasis upon the Devil, whom God created. Then he adds this: <u>"For this purpose the Son of God was manifested, that He might</u> <u>destroy the works of the devil."</u> So, here is one of the purposes for Christ coming into the world, to destroy the works of the devil. Since Christ was set up "as the Lamb slain from the foundation of the world," it then seems obvious, that it was <u>God's purpose</u> that

(1) He should create the devil,

(2) that the devil have works in this time world to destroy, and

(3) that Christ should destroy them.

Thus, we cannot escape the conclusion that sin entered into the world by the devil, and man, and its entrance into the world was according to the will, or purpose of God. If it was God's PURPOSE that the Son destroy the devil's work, then it must also have been His will that sin exist. The fact that provisions were made to answer the problem of sin <u>before</u> He created the world, is the loudest argument for His having a purpose that it enter. For surely He could have prevented it if His purpose was otherwise. To dispute it is to destroy the concept of God's sovereignty over all His works; rob Him of His dominion; and substitute something else - some duality - as co-equal to God.

Now, I promised not to take the text out of its context. We read the rest of the verse in Romans 5:17, "But God be thanked, that ye <u>were</u> the servants of sin, but ye have obeyed <u>from the heart</u> that form of <u>doctrine</u> which was delivered to you."

It is not a matter of thanksgiving that men are sinners, per se. It is so that they are made to be feeling <u>sinners</u>, for Christ came not to call the righteous, but <u>sinners</u> <u>to repentance</u>. The word <u>"were"</u> profoundly changes the subject to a gospel doctrine for an individual called by grace. Without that sinnership, there is no salvation. Without the entrance of sin into the world, there could be no salvation! There may not have been any of us either! So did God will that sin enter the world?

Does God have a "free" will? By "free" will, I mean can God choose between two opposite things, good or bad? That is what the Freewill Baptists say is "freewill." They sav that the sinner is free to choose or not to choose to let Jesus save them. There is no other influence except their will in making that choice. So, again, Does God have a "free" will? Can He freely choose to tell a lie? No. "God, who cannot lie, promised, etc." Can God steal? The law says, "Thou shalt not steal." Can God violate that law? No. How can one steal from Himself? He made all things Himself and FOR Himself! So He is under no law, and hence He can do no wrong. Anything He does is "good," because He does it.

So, by the definition of the theory of "freewill," the corrupt man has elevated

himself ABOVE his Creator. He has a "freewill" but God does not! But, does man have a freewill? Is his will free to choose either good or bad without any outside force, motive, or power influencing him? I don't think so! You know I don't! There is always something influencing my will, or if not my will, my choices. You can't make me willing to eat a 'possum. Unless you come up with a definition for "eating," different from mine. If I swallowed it, it would come back up. So I doubt that is "eating." Now, I know people eat 'possums. My Dad ate 'possums. I had a 'possum-eating role model sitting at the head of the table as a child, but I was not "free" to eat that baked 'possum and taters. I really did "will" to eat some - just to "taste" it; but alas, my will was not free. To this day, I've never tasted 'possum and sweet taters. I can't eat road-kill. So, if God made man in His own likeness and image, then man never had a freewill, because God has no freewill. He can ONLY choose that which is good. Man can only choose that which is evil, now that he is fallen in Adam. So, if sin entered into the world, and God can only choose that which is good, then from God's standpoint - not from man's - the entrance of sin into the world could not have been "bad."

What has made it "bad," is that the same God that willed that sin enter into the world to magnify Himself in all His holy attributes, placed man under a LAW. That law establishes a "moral" standard of measurement of good or bad. Now, I'm sure we will agree that had God not placed man under a law, man could not have sinned. "Where there is no law there is no sin," or transgression. So, the fact that God put man under a law demonstrates that He willed for him to sin. Did that make God the "author of sin"? Not at all. God didn't violate the law. Man did. God could not violate the law. Man could and did, and God knew that he could and

Page 5, column 1, please

would. You asked, but why would He do this. I answer: "to magnify Himself; to reveal Himself to man." In the case of Pharaoh, why did God harden his heart that he would not let the people leave Egypt? The Bible answers this "why". "For this same <u>purpose</u> have I raise thee up, that I <u>might</u> <u>show My power</u> in thee, and that My name be declared throughout the earth." Was God the "author of Pharaoh's sin"? Does God not have a right to do what He will with His own? I say yes! Whatever He does with them is right, just, and good.

In the beginning, the great almighty omnipotent God spoke this vast and amazing universe into existence. What a demonstration of raw POWER! None can dispute that it was one most powerful thing to create the earth, seas, mountains, sun, moon, stars, galaxies! Wonder of wonders! What PERFECTION; WHAT POWER! But, where is God's love, His mercy, His longsuffering, His great grace, etc.? What little could feeble man know of God if sin had not entered the world! They could not know His love for there would be no contrasting hate. The word "mercy" itself, would have never been a word, until sin entered the world and justice demanded a penalty for the transgression. Ah, my soul, tell me: Did God not deliberately and willfully ordain that sin enter the world and that justice with unflinching eyes frown angrily upon the transgressor. No pity in Justice to cowing man sneaking away into the brush to hide his ungodly rebellion from His Creator God! Yet, tender-hearted mercy stood betwixt the two with lovingkindness in her arms. Don't tell me that God didn't know! That He could care less! That sin was an "accident." May I suggest that if God had not put the tree in the garden to test man, would man have even be able to prove his faithfulness to his Maker by anything that he could ever do? I reverse the order often charged against us; That is, if the tree of the knowledge of good and evil was not placed in the garden, man would have only been a puppet! A robot! Without sin, the whole system of salvation by free and sovereign grace crashes to the ground, and Adam man is left worse off than if he had never been created! Adam in his original state was never made to be a heavenly or spiritual creature. He was higher than the beast only in that he was made a rational being. But with salvation, the elect are raised higher than they ever could have been in the original creation. But hear this, poor trembling soul: Sin brought the very condition needful to display the shining glory of God's grace in the sacrifice of His darling Son.

Ah, Me! How can words be uttered to express it! That God willingly, deliberately, on purpose, ordained simultaneously, that His Son be the sacrifice for sin and that sin enter into paradise; and God would thereby display His glorious attributes. Some men will know God as He is. Some men will bow in willing acquiescence before Him in adoration and praise. Some men will rebel and defy the God of heaven, their Maker, and beg for the mountains to fall upon them and hide them from the face of the severity of His Justice; some men will know the everlasting love of God; and some men will understand what it is to feel the hatred of His wrath and vengeance against their willful rebellion.

"Know ye not, that to whom ye yield yourselves servants to obey, his <u>servants</u> ye are to whom ye obey; whether <u>of sin</u> unto death, or <u>of obedience</u> unto righteousness? (Romans 6:16). If sin had not entered, there would be no dominion of sin. Had righteousness not entered, there would be no kingdom of righteousness. The two diametrically opposites are, in fact, mutually agreeable. You can't have the one in the absence of the other.

Thus, the mercy of God is seen in the Son bearing the penalty of sin in His body on the tree, and imputing His righteousness to quilty sinners made to know their real status before the Holy God. Brethren, even among our own churches, few will go as far as some even fewer to say, that when God demanded the justice of God for our sins, Christ paid the full price due because of our sins. The Father did not let Him off the hook easily because He was His Son. No! No! No! Regardless of what others think, we feel sure He paid the full price, and went into hell, and suffered the eternal hell due for all our sins that were actually imputed to Him. Some wont have this thought; but some wont have Him deliberately purposing that sin enter into the world to magnify His grace, either. But He was our Jonah. "As Jonah was in the belly of the whale three days and three nights, even so the Son shall be in the heart of the earth three days and three nights." And as the Son, Jonah cried: "And I cried by reason of mine affliction unto the Lord, and He heard me; out of the belly of hell cried I, and Thou heardest my voice. (You should read the whole 2nd Chapter of Jonah) "Thou wilt not leave my soul in hell, neither wilt Thou suffer Thine Holy One to see corruption." How the fullness of God's grace supplies nourishment for our poor souls. Brethren, "I thank God that you were the servants of sin, but have obeyed from the heart the doctrine" of God's sovereign grace and despised the deified idol, "free will." It isn't worth bowing down before. It never solved the problem of sin to begin with. It has ever been an utter failure in its supposed utility. God only is to be praised.

[Copied by permission of Elder Stanley Phillips-lk]



5

Training Children — continued

meat-market worker nodded his head, knowingly and smiled. Others shook their heads in agreement. Will that woman ever switch the child? I doubt it. This is a scene that is oft repeated in the markets across our land. Parents have no control of their children, and the children are insolent, disobedient, full of wrath, disrespectful, and rude. 6

In our day, more than any other time in my lifetime, there is a great need to teach parents how to train their children. Evidently, most young people who are now parents have been, themselves, brought up amiss – if they were brought up at all. People grow up in spite of their not being "brought up" and become liabilities to society. Their children are, by and large, like themselves - untrained, undisciplined, unruly, disobedient, and lazy. Children need training at the hands of Godly parents who are willing to believe what God says about rearing children in spite of the multitudes in this crumbling society who want to do nothing - or everything else, as long as it isn't what God commands parents to do.

Only once in the New Testament are Fathers exhorted to "bring up" their children in the nurture and admonition of the Lord. This exhortation is found in Ephesians 6:4:

And, ye fathers, provoke not your children to wrath: but bring them up in the nurture and admonition of the Lord.

This commandment is given to fathers. Fathers are responsible to God. It is a shame in our land how many fathers leave the bringing up of their children to their wives. Both nurture and admonition (of the Lord) are strong words. The Greek word which is translated as nurture in this verse is otherwise translated as chastening, instruction, and chastisement.

Admonition comes from a Greek word which means confrontation and exhorta-

tion. What is admonition? An admonition puts a person in mind of his duties—it warns him against doing wrong. Bringing up children requires training. The little depraved, self-willed, sinner must be trained to submit himself to parental authority.

"Train up a child in the way he should go: and when he is old, he will not depart from it." — Proverbs 22:6.

Training and teaching are not the same thing. A teacher imparts information and hopes the student will learn it. Parents cannot hope to train their children by merely "telling them." Before mom and dad can really "tell them," the children must be trained to listen and obey.

Most parents do not think they can train their little children. Parents ought to train their children very early in life. Training does not necessarily require that the one trained be capable of reason. Almost any animal can be trained. A lion can be trained to sit and respond or even to jump through a hoop of fire. Dogs can be trained to sit and stay. In our own state of Alaska, people train rats to race with one another.

Cannot a child be trained not to touch? A dog can be trained to come—to stay—to sit and be quiet—or to fetch. While at Sea World near San Diego last year, I watched Orcas jump out of the water and splash water on the spectators. Young men and women rode on some of them while they raced around the pool. Amazing! What is the secret? Training. Show them and run them through the rigors—again and again and again—consistently showing and reinforcing.

Parents who do not train their children can never rebuke and whip them into acceptable behavior. No amount of chastisement can make up for a lack of training. The right kind of training always works

Training Children — continued

with every child. Want miserable and embarrassing circumstances? Don't train your children and you will have it. Some think they can skip the training and just use the switch or some other means of corporal correction. That alone will not work. Most times, it ends in what is usually called "child abuse." The liberals in the land call any kind of correction "child abuse," so don't let that intimidate you.

A child needs more than "obedience training," but unless you train him first, discipline alone is not enough. How do you do it? No matter how you were brought up yourself, make yourself do it God's way. Your parents, perhaps, did the very best they knew to do, but it may have been far away from God's method. Training -

- If you yell at your child—you are training him to respond to yelling.
- If you have a fit of anger—you are training him to respond to your anger.
- If you tell him three or four times before you take action—you are training him to respond at the point when he knows you will take action.

The first thing to do is get his attention. Make him stand still and be quiet so you can tell him what to do. Get a switch. That is a rod from a tree. If he moves after you tell him to stand still, switch him. If he moves again—switch him again. If he turns his head and won't look at you, switch him. Correct him—and train him to be still. Tell him what is to be done.

If he doesn't do what you tell him switch him. Tell him again.

If he doesn't do it again—switch him again.

Continue until he is trained to obey you.

Why must a child obey you? If you allow him to disobey, you are aiding and abetting his disobedience to God who commanded children to obey their parents in the Lord. Obedience to parents is the first commandment with promise:

Ephesians 6:1-3 Children, obey your parents in the Lord: for this is right. Honour thy father and mother; (which is the first commandment with promise;) That it may be well with thee, and thou mayest live long on the earth.

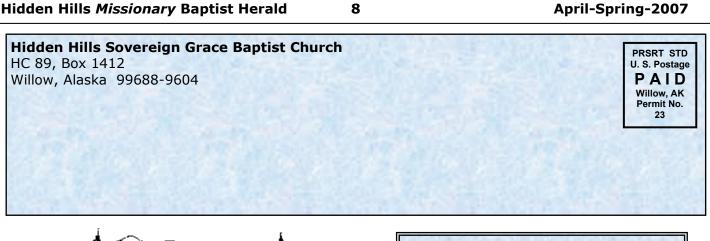
- Children ought to be taught and trained not to steal—not even a paper clip. If it is not theirs—anything-no matter how small, it is stealing if they take it.
- Children need to learn not to kill-don't hurt others.
- Do not commit adultery-keep them pure.
- Do not covet—things that belong to others are not theirs.
- Do not bear false witness—lying.

"We are not under the law," someone objects. The perfect law of liberty, the gospel, has reiterated every single one of the ten commandments with the single exception of the Sabbath. Surely His commandments are not grievous to us as his dear children.

"When he is old," God tells us by the pen of the writer of Proverbs, "he will not depart from it." This scripture is not a promise that the child will become a child of God, but it promises that, if he is trained up in the way he should go, then when he is old, he will be as he was trained. In other words,

- If he is trained to be obedient—he will be obedient.
- If he is trained to respect other people's property—he will respect other people's property.

7





Don't build your house on the sand!

Training Children — Concluded

Schedule of Services

Sunday Worship.....12:00 PM Wednesday Prayer..... 7:00 PM Our meeting house is located just south of the intersection of Bendapole Road and Passthebait Avenue

- If he is trained to be honest and courteous—he will be honest and courteous.
- If he is trained not to lie—he will be a truthful person.
- If he is trained not to covet other people's property—he will work for what he gets. He will not be of the modern mindset that the "world owes him a living."

Parents who make a few good rules and enforce them consistently do their children a great service.. Number one on the list-the greatest rule, is to obey you-Train them to obey the first time, every time.

Listen to the wisdom of God about rearing children:

Proverbs 13:24 He that spareth his rod hateth his son: but he that loveth him chasteneth him betimes.

Proverbs 19:18 Chasten thy son while there is hope, and let not thy soul spare for his crying.

Proverbs 20:30 The blueness of a wound cleanseth away evil: so do stripes the inward parts of the belly.

Proverbs 23:13-14 Withhold not correction from the child: for if thou beatest him with the rod, he shall not die. Thou shalt beat him with the rod, and shalt deliver his soul from hell.

Proverbs 29:15 The rod and reproof give wisdom: but a child left to himself bringeth his mother to shame.

- F. Leon King

